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Paper No. 5

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OFFICE OF PETITIONS
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In re Application of	:
Sunil Tomar et al	:
Application No. 09/660,837	: DECISION ON PETITION
Filed: September 14, 2000	: REFUSING TO ACCORD
Attorney Docket No. 005100.P001	: STATUS UNDER 37 CFR 1.47(a)
	:

This is in response to the petition under 37 CFR 1.47(a), filed January 8, 2001.

The petition is dismissed.

Rule 47 applicant is given TWO MONTHS from the mailing date of this decision to reply, correcting the below-noted deficiencies. Any reply should be entitled "Request for Reconsideration of Petition Under 37 CFR 1.47(a)," and should only address the deficiencies noted below, except that the reply may include an oath or declaration executed by the nonsigning inventor. **FAILURE TO RESPOND WILL RESULT IN ABANDONMENT OF THE APPLICATION.** Any extensions of time will be governed by 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A grantable petition under 37 CFR 1.47(a) requires: (1) proof that the nonsigning inventor cannot be reached or refuses to sign the oath or declaration after having been presented with the application papers (specification, claims and drawings); (2) an acceptable oath or declaration in compliance with 35 U.S.C. §§ 115 and 116; (3) the petition fee; and (4) a statement of the last known address of the nonsigning inventor. Applicant lacks item (1) set forth above.

As to item (1), the petitioner merely states that he directed his administrative assistant, Deborah L. Higham, to send by Certified Mail to nonsigning inventor Neelamraju an "Inventor Declaration and Power of Attorney form and an Assignment" on two separate occasions, but the forms were never returned. However, there is no indication that these mailings included a copy of the application papers (specification, claims and drawings). Therefore, unless

nonsigning inventor Srinivasarao Neelamaraju was presented with a copy of the application papers, Mr. Neelamaraju could not attest that he has "reviewed and understands the application papers" and therefore could not sign the declaration which he was given. Accordingly, Rule 47 applicant has failed to show or provide proof that the nonsigning inventor has refused to sign the declaration. Did inventor Neelamaraju receive the application papers? See Manual of Patent Examining Procedure, Section 409.03(d). While the petition indicates that the inventor declaration and assignment forms were mailed by certified mail, no evidence has been presented that applicant did in fact receive these two mailings. Therefore, unless petitioner can show that a copy of the application papers was presented to inventor Neelamaraju, then petitioner will have to mail a copy of the complete application papers (specification, claims and drawings) to inventor Neelamaraju's last known address, return receipt requested. A cover letter of instructions should accompany the mailing of the application papers setting a deadline or a statement that no response will constitute a refusal. This sort of ultimatum lends support to a finding of refusal by conduct. The proof of the pertinent events should be made by a statement of someone with firsthand knowledge of the events and should include documentary evidence, such as certified mail return receipt, cover letter of instructions, telegram, etc. See MPEP 409.03(d).

Where there is an express or oral refusal, that fact, along with the time and place of the refusal, must be stated in an affidavit or declaration **by the party to whom the refusal was made**. Where there is a written refusal, a copy of the document(s) evidencing that refusal must be made part of the affidavit or declaration.

When it is concluded by the rule 47 applicant that an omitted inventor's conduct constitutes a refusal, all facts upon which that conclusion is based should be stated in an affidavit or declaration. If there is documentary evidence to support facts alleged in the affidavit or declaration, such evidence must be submitted.

Whenever an omitted inventor gives a reason for refusing to sign the application oath or declaration, that reason should be stated in the affidavit or declaration.

In order to expedite consideration, petitioner may wish to submit the renewed petition under 37 CFR 1.47(a) by facsimile transmission to the telephone number indicated below and to the attention of the undersigned.

Further correspondence with respect to this matter should be addressed as follows:

By mail: Assistant Commissioner for Patents
Box DAC
Washington, D.C. 20231

By FAX: (703) 308-6916
Attn: Office of Petitions

By hand: Crystal Plaza Four, Suite 3C23
2201 S. Clark Place
Arlington, VA

Telephone inquiries related to this decision should be directed to the undersigned at (703) 305-8680.

A handwritten signature in cursive script, reading "Frances Hicks".

Frances Hicks
Petitions Examiner
Office of Petitions
Office of the Deputy Commissioner
for Patent Examination Policy